Tá:c Giả:: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

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HOC ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là Chi ng Trình Anh Ng Sinh Đ ng New Dynamic English bài 143. Phi m Văn xin kính chào quí vi thính gii. Chi đi ci a bài hi c hôm nay là câu "I Ride My Bike to Work," Tôi lái xe đi p đi làm. Bài hôm nay cũng chú trì ng vào thành phi và giao thông (cities and transportation). Và cũng phân bi t cách dùng chi "would" trong câu đi u ki n (if clause), và chi "should" nghĩa là "nên." Bài này còn phân bi t cách dùng hai lo i danh ti là count nouns và noncount nouns. Thí di vi count nouns: cars, bicycles; danh ti thui c lo i noncount nouns: water (ni c), pollution (ô nhi m). Trong đo n ti, ta nghe Max và Kathy bàn vi Mike Johnson, mi t nhân viên ki toán nhà băng là khách si p mi lên đài phát thanh đi phi ng vi n. Mike Johnson works for a bank.=Mike Johnson làm ngân hàng. To ride/rode/ridden.= đi (xe), ci i. To ride a bike.=lái xe đi p. [I ride my bike to work everyday.=tôi lái xe đi p đi làm hàng ngày. I rode my bike to work last week.=tu n tri c tôi lái xe đa p đi làm. I've ridden my bike to work all summer. Sui t mùa hè này tôi lái xe đi p đi làm.] To ride a horse.=ci i ngi a.

| Cut 1 |
|--|
| Max (voice over): Hi, I'm Max. |
| Kathy (voice over): Hello. My name is Kathy. |

Max and Kathy (voice over): Welcome to New Dynamic English!

MUSIC

Larry: New Dynamic English is a basic English language course and an introduction to American people and culture.

Today's unit is "I Ride My Bike to Work."

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

Tác Giả: VOA

| This program focuses on cities and transportation. |
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| It focuses on "would" and "should." |
| It also introduces the difference between count nouns (cars) and noncount nouns (pollution). |
| MUSIC |
| Kathy: Hello, Max. |
| Max: Hi, Kathy. |
| Who's our guest today? |
| Kathy: Mike Johnson. He works for a bank. |
| It's his first time on our show. |
| Max: I'm looking forward to meeting him. |
| MUSIC |

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph□ n t□ i, Kathy h□ i chuy□ n Mike Johnson, m□ t nhân viên k□ toán c□ a ngân hàng Stagecoach Bank | San Francisco. He rides his bike to work.=anh ta d p xe d p di làm. A bike, a bicycle =xe d□ p. To bike=lái xe d□ p. Bicycling, biking=lái xe d□ p. Exercise=luy□ n t□ p. An accountant=nhân viên k□ toán. Loan=danh t□ có nghĩa là đi m□ □ n, cho vay. Loans department=phân v□ trong ngân hàng lo vi□ c cho vay ti□ n. Loan là danh t□ c□ a to lend/lent/lent=cho vay, cho m□ n. May I have the loan of your sewing machine?=Xin b□ n cho tôi m□ □ n cái máy may c□ a b□ n. I need to apply for a loan from the bank.=Tôi c□ n vay ti□ n □ nhà băng. This book is on loan from the library.=guy□n sách này m□□n □ th□ vi□n. A loaner=xe h□i c□ a hãng s□ a xe cho m□ □ n trong khi xe c□ a mình đang ch□ s□ a. To borrow=vay, m□ □ n (from someone). You can borrow these novels from the library.=b□ n có th□ m□ n nh□ ng cu□ n till u thuy ll t này ll thill vill n. Biking is great exercise=đi xe đl p là mll t cách luy ln tl p rll t tl t. It's much better for the environment.= đi xe đ□ p còn có l□ i cho môi sinh. Environment=môi sinh. It's much cheaper than driving a car.= đi xe đ□ p đ□ t□ n h□ n xe h□ i nhi□ u. And it's faster than taking the bus.=và xe dp còn nhanh hp n đi xe buýt [vì xe buýt php i ngp ng p nhip u chp cho hành khách lên, xul ng.] Downtown=trung tâm kinh doanh buôn bán trong thành phl. Nhl n xét v□ cách dùng ch□ "h□ n": Biking is much cheaper than driving a car.= đi xe đ□ p r□ h□ n xe h□i. Cheap=r□; cheaper=r□ h□n, pretty=đ□p, prettier than=đ□p h□n. [Big=>bigger: n□u m□t ch□ t□n cùng b□ng m□t ph□ âm (consonant) và tr□□c đó ch□ có m□t nguyên âm (vowel) thì g□p đôi pho âm trooc khi thêm ER. Pretty=>prettier: đoi y thành i trooc khi thêm ER.]

Expensive=d\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) t; more expensive than=d\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) th\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n, beautiful=d\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) p, more beautiful than.= d\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) ph\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n, h\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n c\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n h\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n c\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n h\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n t\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n h\(\text{\textsuperstance}\) n h\(\text{\textsuperstance}\)

Cut 2

Interview. Mike Johnson: I work for Stagecoach Bank.

Larry: Interview

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

Mike Johnson works in a bank in San Francisco.

He rides his bike to work.

Kathy: Now it's time for today's interview.

Our guest today is Mike Johnson

Hello, Mike. Welcome to New Dynamic English.

Mike: Hello, Kathy. Thanks for inviting me.

Kathy: Can you tell us a little about yourself?

Mike: Well, I'm twenty three years old... and I live in San Francisco.

I work for Stagecoach Bank in downtown San Francisco.

I'm an accountant.

I work in the loans department.

Kathy: Do you live near your office?

Mike: No, I live about five miles away, on the other side of San Francisco.

Kathy: How do you get to work? Do you drive?

Mike: No, I don't. I don't have a car.

I ride my bike to work.

Kathy: Really?

Mike: Yes, it's much cheaper than driving a car.

And it's faster than taking the bus.

It's great exercise, too.

And it's much better for the environment!

Kathy: Our guest is Mike Johnson. We'll talk more after our break.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

This is New Dynamic English.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong doll n to i, quí vo nghe mo y câu dùng tho so sánh ho n, nho Riding a bike is cheaper than driving a car=lái xe dop thì ro ho n lái xe ho i; It's better for the environment=lái xe dop to to ho no sinh.

Cut 3

Language Focus. It's cheaper than driving a car.

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Max: Mike rides his bike to work.

(pause for repeat)

Max: It's cheaper than driving a car.

(pause for repeat)

Max: It's faster than taking the bus.

(pause for repeat)

Max: It's much better for the environment.

(pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

Trong pho n to i, Kathy pho ng von Mike Johnson. Mike thinks that more people should ride bikes.=Mike nghĩ nhio u ngo i ho n nên lái xe đo p. A parking space.=cho đo u xe ho i. Do you think more people should ride their bikes to work?=Bo n có nghĩ là nhio u ngo i ho n nên lái xe đo p đi làm không? SHOULD=nên. Mo t cách dùng co a cho "would" là dùng WOULD o mo nh đo chính co a mo t câu cho đio u kio n gio thio t (conditional). If more people rode bikes, there would be fewer cars on the roads. Đây là mo t câu cho mo t gio thio t, mo to co muo n cho a có tho to hio n to i. Câu này go m hai pho n, pho n mo nh đo pho theo sau if, và mo nh đo chính. Nho n xét là o mo nh đo pho if, đo ng to hình tho c gio ng nho quá kho đo n simple past, đúng ra là subjunctive trong tro ng ho p câu trên thì là RODE, quá kho do n simple past, đúng ra là subjunctive trong tro ng ho p câu trên thì là RODE, quá kho do n simple past, đúng ro la do ng to be" thì dùng "were" cho mo i ngôi. Và o mo nh đo chính ta dùng WOULD cho to to các ngôi. Nghe lo i: If more people rode bikes, there would be fewer cars on the roads. No u nho có nhio u ngo i di xe đo p ho n thì so có ít xe ho i ho n trên đo ng lo. [Dùng "fewer" tro count nouns, và "less" tro count nouns: fewer cars; less pollution.] To own=làm cho, so ho u

Cut 4

Interview 2. Mike Johnson: I think more people should ride bikes.

Larry: Interview

Mike thinks that more people should ride bikes.

If more people rode bikes, there would be fewer cars on the road.

There would be less air pollution.

Kathy: Our guest today is Mike Johnson.

Mike works for a bank in San Francisco.

You said you ride your bike to work.

Do you think more people should ride their bikes to work?

Mike: Yes, I do. I think more people should ride bikes.

Kathy: Why?

Mike: For one thing, it would help the environment.

Cars are the major cause of air pollution in San Francisco.

If more people rode bikes, there would be fewer cars on the road.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

There would be less air pollution.

And riding a bike is a great way to save money.

It's very expensive to own and drive a car.

And if you ride a bike, you don't have to pay for parking.

And parking is very expensive in San Francisco.

Kathy: If you can find a parking space!

Mike: That's right!

Kathy: Our guest is Mike Johnson. We'll talk more after our break.

This is New Dynamic English.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong doll n tlii, qui vli nghe rlii llip llii. <math>doll i doll n chli nhli few=it, dùng truli c mult count noun; few cars=it xe hui; fewer cars on the road=it xe hui hun trên <math>doll ng lu; little=it; less=it hun, dùng truli c mult noncount noun, nhul less air pollution.= it ô nhium không khí hun.

Cut 5

Language Focus. If more people rode bikes, there would be fewer cars.

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Max: fewer cars on the road

(pause for repeat)

Max: There would be fewer cars on the road.

(pause for repeat)

Tá:c Giả:: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

Max: If more people rode bikes, there would be fewer cars on the road.

(pause for repeat)

Max: less air pollution

(pause for repeat)

Max: There would be less air pollution.

(pause for repeat)

Max: If more people rode bikes, there would be less air pollution.

(pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong đoll n tli, Mike Johnson nói vli nhling tiln lli cli a xe đli p. Isn't it dangerous to ride your bike on city streets? Lái xe đli p trên đliling phliling phliling hông nguy hilim sao? Mike thinks the city government should do more to help bike riders.=anh Mike nghĩ là nhà clim quylin thành phliling nhiliu hilin đliling ngiù pi lái xe đlip. Lane=đliling nhliliu at year they made bike lanes along some of the major streets.=Năm ngoái hilixây nhiliu đliling nhlilidanh cho nglili lái xe đlip dlic theo nhliling phlilichinh. There's a lot of traffic.=có nhiliu xe clilinhliliu xe traffic. Hong in nói "nhiliu," ta dùng "many" trillic mlit count noun, nhlilimany cars, many bicycles, many streets, nhliling ta dùng "much," trillic mlitin hilin, a dùng "a lot of" [hay "lots of"] trillic count nouns hay noncount nouns, nhlilia lot of cars, a lot of pollution, a lot of money, a lot of traffic.

Cut 6

E mail: Isn't it dangerous to ride your bike on city streets?

Larry: E mail.

Mike thinks that it is dangerous to ride a bike in San Francisco.

He thinks the city government should do more to help bike riders.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:08

Kathy: Now let's check our e mail.

SFX: Computer keyboard sounds (till ng đánh máy trên mll t máy vi tính)

Kathy: We have an e mail from Christie in Los Angeles.

Her question is: "Is it safe to ride your bike on the streets of San Francisco?"

Mike: Well, that's a difficult question.

There's a lot of traffic, and sometimes there are accidents.

Kathy: Is the city government doing anything for bike riders... to make bike riding safer?

Mike: Well, last year they made bike lanes along some of the major streets.

But I think they should do more.

They should stop all automobile traffic on some streets.

Some streets should be for bicycles only.

Then it would be much safer to ride bikes.

Kathy: Thank you, Mike, for being our guest today.

Mike: Thank you.

Kathy: Let's take a short break.

This is New Dynamic English.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Quí vo vo a ho c xong bài 143 trong Cho ng Trình Anh Ngo Sinh Đo ng New Dynamic English. Pho m Văn xin kính chào quí vo thính gio và xin ho n go p lo i trong bài ho c ko tio p.